

Man-in-the Middle Attack formulation

1. DARTH generating two random private keys X_{D1} and X_{D2} and then compute the public keys Y_{D1} and Y_{D2} .
2. Alice transmits her private key X_A Public key $Y_A = \alpha^{X_A} \bmod q$, Alice transmits public key Y_A to Bob; Bob transmits his private key X_B Public key $Y_B = \alpha^{X_B} \bmod q$,
3. DARTH intercepts Alice's Public Key Y_A and transmits his public key Y_{D1} to Bob. DARTH Calculates $k_2 = (Y_A)^{X_{D2}} \bmod q$
4. Bob receives public key Y_{D1} now he calculates key $K_1 = (Y_{D1})^{X_B} \bmod q$
5. Bob transmits his public key Y_B to Alice

6. Darth intercepts and transmits his second public key Y_{D2} to Alice. Darth calculates $K_1 = (Y_B)^{X_{D1}} \text{ mod } q$
7. Alice receives the key Y_{D2} and calculates the shared key $k_2 = (Y_{D2})^{X_A} \text{ mod } q$

Darth private key X_{D1} and X_{D2}

Public Keys $Y_{D1} = \alpha^{X_{D1}} \text{ mod } q$; and $Y_{D2} = \alpha^{X_{D2}} \text{ mod } q$

Session Keys $K_1 = (Y_B)^{X_{D1}} \text{ mod } q$; $k_2 = (Y_A)^{X_{D2}} \text{ mod } q$

Alice's Private key X_A

Alice's Public key $Y_A = \alpha^{X_A} \text{ mod } q$

Alice's Shared Key $K_2 = (Y_{D2})^{X_A} \text{ mod } q$

Bob's Private key Y_B

Bob's public Key $Y_B = \alpha^{X_B} \text{ mod } q$

Bob's Shared Key $K_1 = (Y_{D1})^{X_B} \text{ mod } q$