

COMPLETING SENTENCE

RULES:

(i) Too.....to:

Structure: Sub + verb + too + adj/adv + to + verb + ext.

Example: (a) The weather is too hot to go to market.

(b) He is too lazy to do the work.

(ii) So that / in order that:

Structure: Sub + verb + ext + so that + sub + can,may/could,might + verb + ext.

Example: (a) He went to the airport so that he could go abroad.

(b) You have given me the book so that I can learn about the science.

(iii) So.....that:

Structure: Sub + verb + so + adj/adv + that + sub + can,may/could,might + not + verb + ext.

Example: (a) The rule is so confusing that I can not understand it.

(b) I was so disturbed that I could not attend the meeting.

(iv) Though/although:

Structure: Though + sub + verb + obj + ext + (opposite meaning sentence – sub + verb + obj + ext).

Example: (a) Though he is rich he is not honest.

(b) Though his hand writing is bad he make a good result.

(v) As if /as though:

Structure: sub + verb(present ind/past ind) + as if/as though + sub + verb(past ind/present ind) + obj + ext.

Example: (a) He speaks as if he knew everything.

(vi) No sooner had.....than:

Structure: No sooner had + sub + past participle of verb + obj + ext + than + sub + past form of verb + obj + ext.

Example: (a) No sooner had I entered the room than he went out from the room.

(vii) As soon as:

Structure: As soon as + sub + had + past participle of verb + obj + ext + when + sub + past form of verb + obj + ext.

Example: (a) As soon as the man had told the story when he got the pleasure.

(viii) If conditional:

Structure: 1. Simple sentence → Wish (If I drunk a glass of water)
2. Complex sentence → Conditional

(i) If + sub + verb(be-were)/verb(main-past) + obj + ext.

(ii) → (1) If + present indefinite + (sub + shall/will) can/may + present form of verb + obj + ext.

→ (2) If + past indefinite + (sub + should/would) could/might + present form of verb + obj + ext.

(iii) If + past perfect + (sub + should/would) could/might + have + past participle form of verb + obj + ext.

Example: (a) If you send me the information I will.....

(b) If you sent me the information I would.....

(c) If you had sent me the information I would have.....

(ix) Unless:

Structure: Unless + sub + verb + obj + ext + sub + shall/will + verb + obj + ext.

Example: (a) Unless I start for university you will come.

(x) Until/till:

Structure: 1. Sub + verb(present/future) + obj + ext + till + sub + not + verb(present/future) + obj + ext.

2. Sub + verb(present/future) + obj + ext + until + sub + verb(present/future) + obj + ext.

Example: (a) She will nurse you till you will not get well.

(b) You continue your study until you get a job.